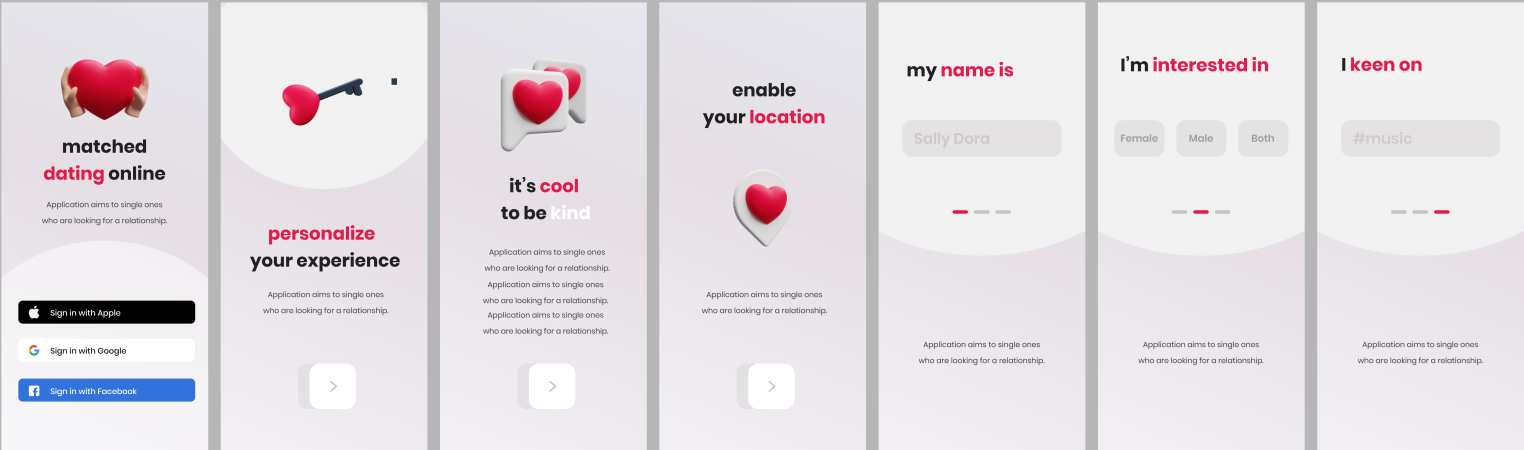
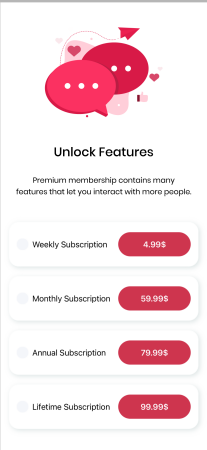


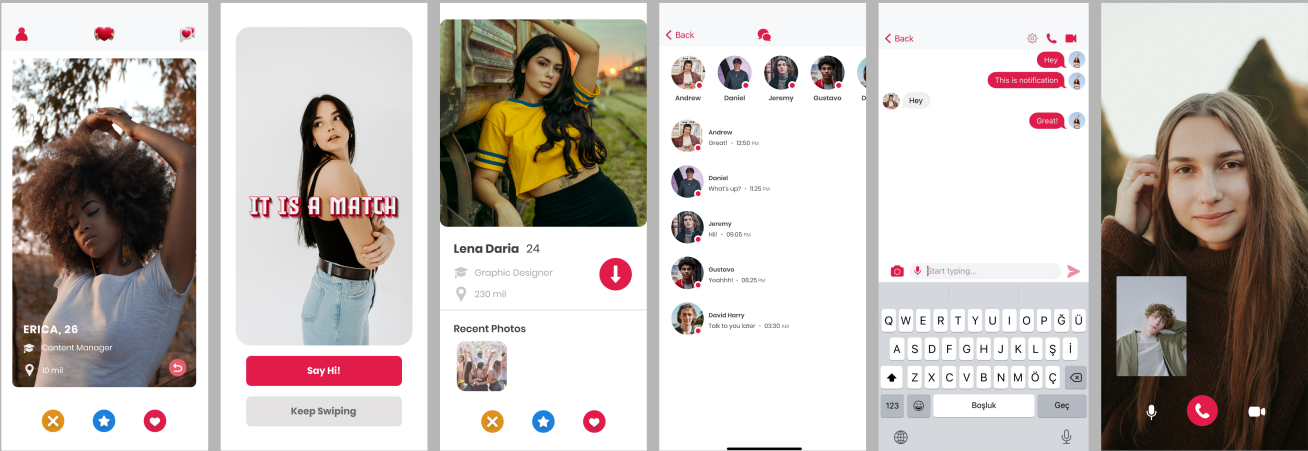
Onboarding



Inapp



Dating



Profile

